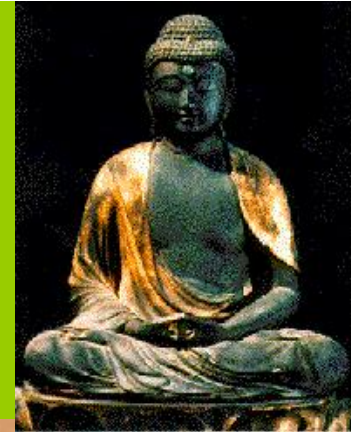
A man with short dark hair, wearing a dark blue shirt with a white and pink floral pattern, stands in the foreground. Behind him is a large, ancient stone building with multiple domes and arches, likely a historical site in India. The sky is clear and blue.

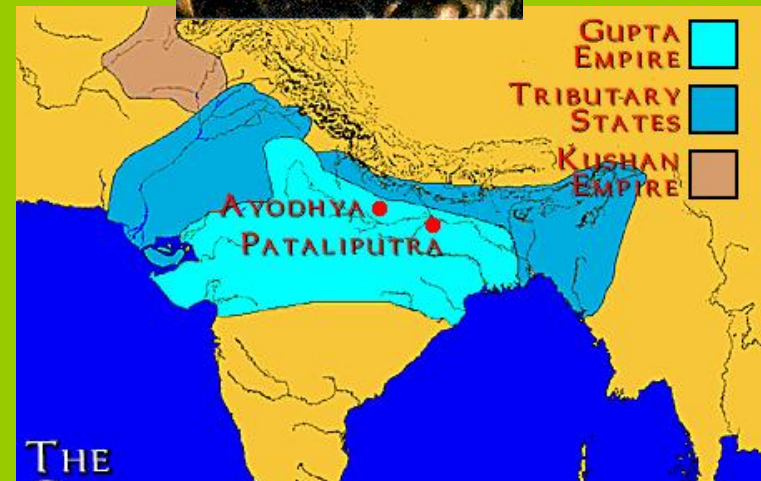
# Chapter 4 Review Ancient India

*Mr. Curry's Guide through  
Ancient History*

1 Siddhartha Guatama was a royal prince of a northern Indian kingdom who gave up his worldly goods and he is better known as \_\_\_\_\_



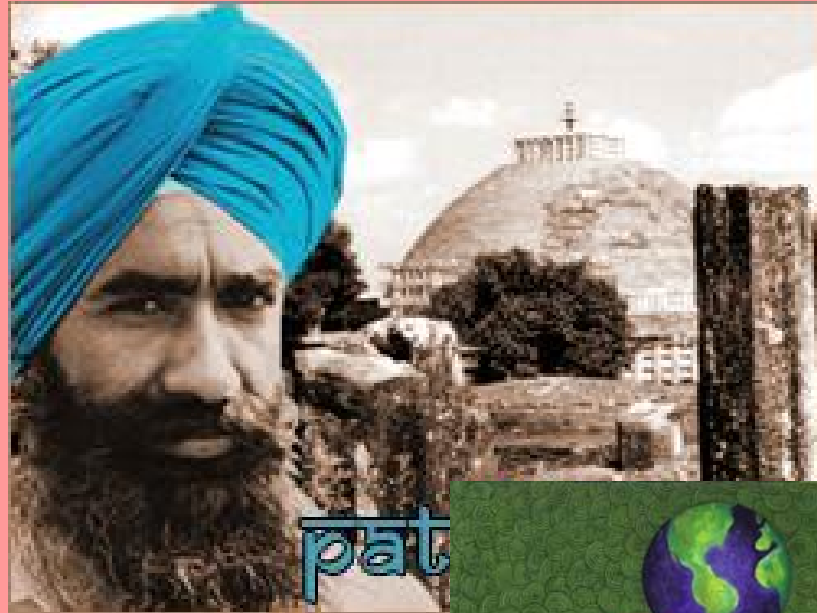
2 India's golden age of learning and culture was during the \_\_\_\_\_ Empire



3 The lowest caste, who do work Indians consider unclean and nicknamed the "untouchable" are the \_\_\_\_\_



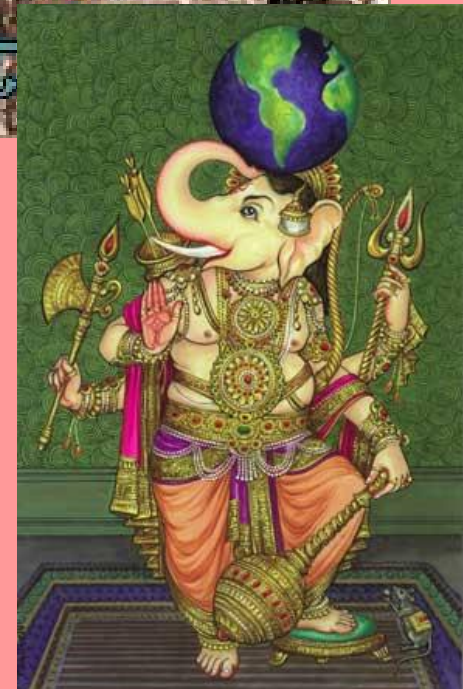
- Major world religion which grew from a mixture of Aryan beliefs and those of the Harappans and which has the concepts of reincarnation, Karma and Dharma



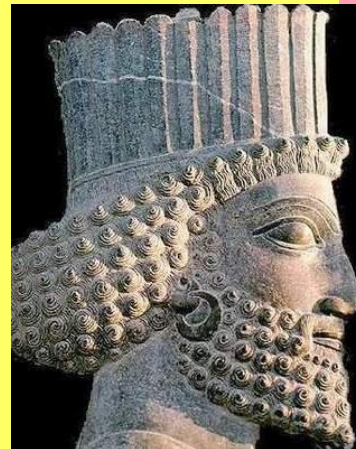
- Meaning “divine law,” it directs Hindus to do the duty of their caste

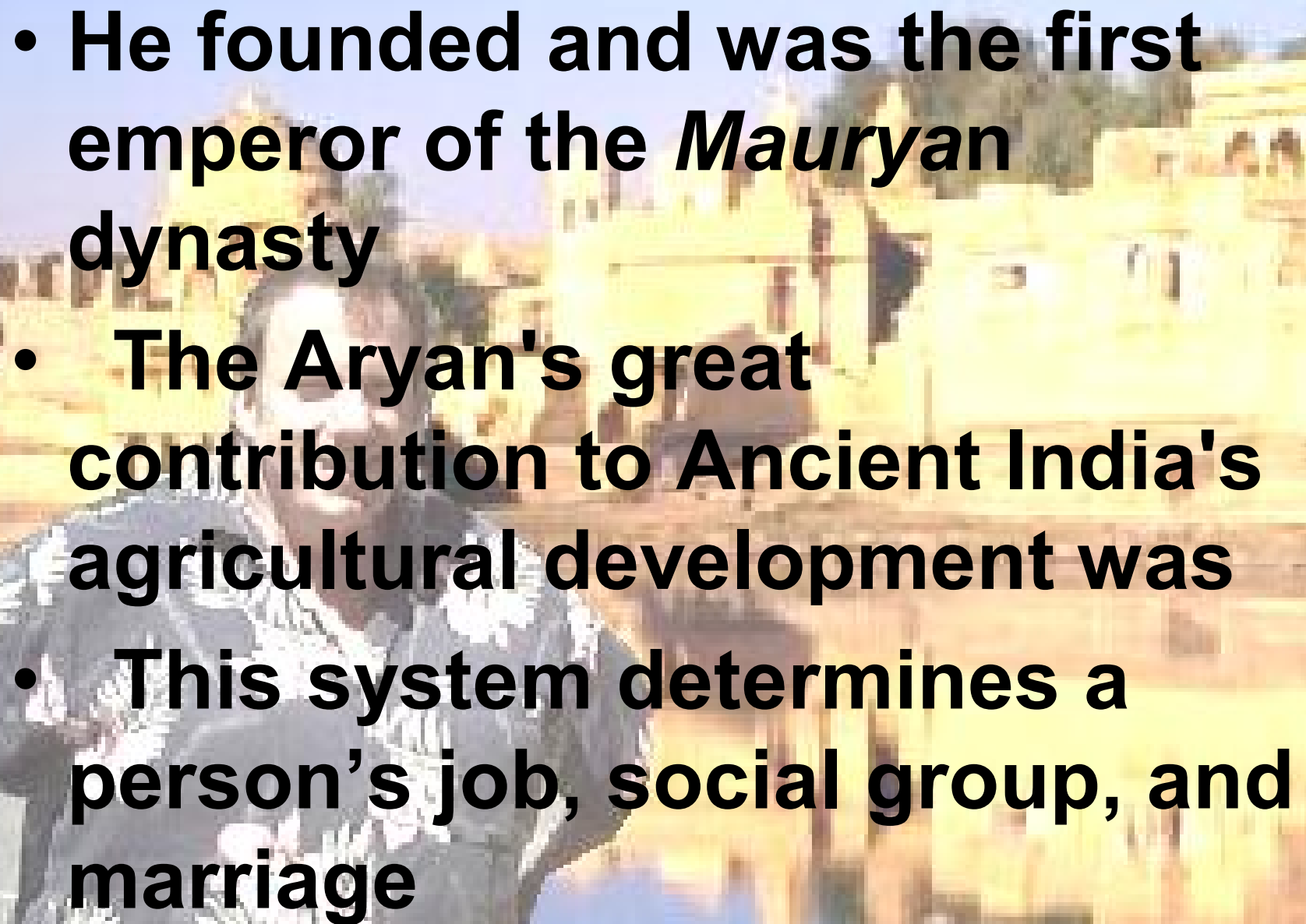


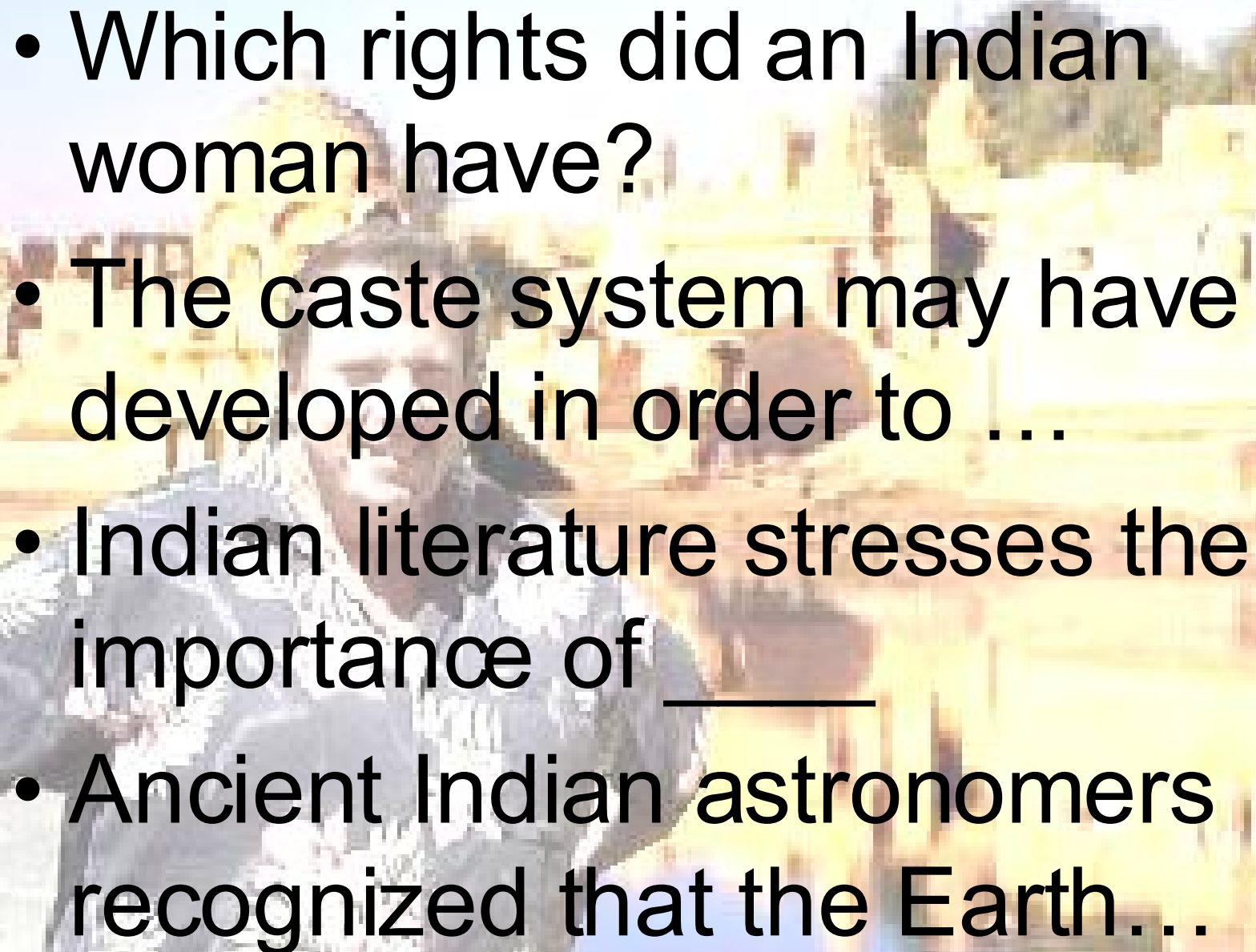
- Capital city in both the Mauryan and Gupta empires =



- The highest mountains in the world
- A Hindu deity, he is the destroyer of the world
- The first great Buddhist king in India, he changed his life and dedicated his life to peace and justice after seeing the bloodshed following a battle



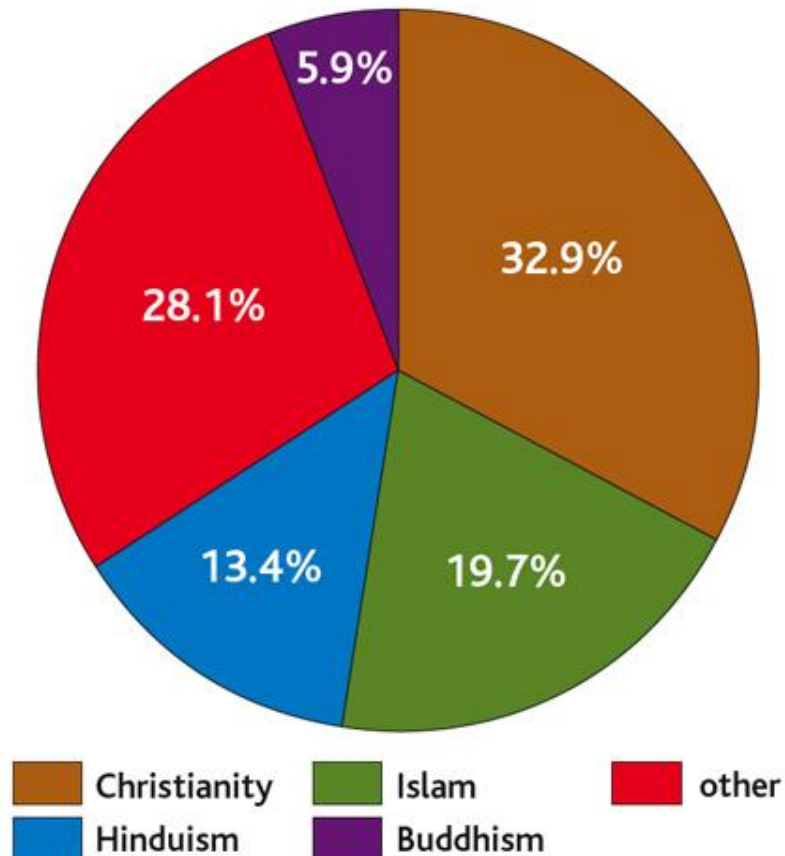
- 
- He founded and was the first emperor of the *Mauryan* dynasty
  - The Aryan's great contribution to Ancient India's agricultural development was
  - This system determines a person's job, social group, and marriage

- 
- Which rights did an Indian woman have?
  - The caste system may have developed in order to ...
  - Indian literature stresses the importance of \_\_\_\_\_
  - Ancient Indian astronomers recognized that the Earth...

- The winter monsoons which come from north east India are cold because they pass over \_\_\_\_\_
- Why were the early civilizations of India located in the Indus River Valley?
- The major world religion founded by Siddhartha Gautama who sought enlightenment. Later it was spread throughout Asia under Asoka was \_\_\_\_\_ism.
- The Gupta Empire grew wealthy from \_\_\_\_\_

## Interpreting Circle Graphs

MODERN WORLD RELIGIONS



*Directions:* Answer the following question based on the circle graph.

Which of the modern world religions is almost half the size of the next largest religion?

- A. Buddhism
- B. Hinduism
- C. Christianity
- D. Islam



## The Gupta Empire

### CAUSES

- Mauryan dynasty falls
- Small Indian kingdoms fight for power
- Chandragupta I gains power around Ganges River valley



### EFFECTS

- Establishment of Gupta empire
- Northern India united into one kingdom
- Empire grows wealthy from trade
- Development of cities along trade routes
- Golden age of India

